**General factors that can help students learn**

1. An appropriate amount of target language
2. Chunking the target language
3. Tasks with an appropriate level of challenge
4. A feeling of safety
5. Varied types of practice/repetition
6. Student’s tolerance of ambiguity
7. Chances to actively figuring things out
8. Student’s willingness to take risks
9. Feedback (from the teacher, a partner, myself)
10. Personal strategies --taking control/making decisions
11. Reflection—Students thinking and making strategies
12. Relevance-- chance to use it for a real-world purpose
13. Moving from recognition to production
14. Working with others- social motivation
15. Scaffolded activities (First more support then gradually less)